

Social & Personal

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi held a small celebration on Wednesday to mark the 70th birthday of Mr. Ben-Zvi, President of the State. The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi, yesterday received Mr. Arnold Reiss, of the WJC Executive.

The President and his wife yesterday received Dr. F. Schlesinger, Director of the Shaar Ha'amakim Hospital.

The Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School announced the promotion of Dr. A. Bell to the rank of Associate Professor of Neurosurgery.

The open studio of the "Machon Ha'Am" will give a concert on Saturday night at 8:30 at the Machon's Hall, 13 Rehov Be-Salel, Jerusalem.

BIRTH
DAVID — To Ina (née Mayer), and Theodore David, Tel Aviv, on May 18, 1957, a daughter.

Mr. & Mrs. Julius Freund, of Freund Ladies' Dresses, Central Carmel — the shop for the well-dressed woman — have moved from Europe with new fashion hints.

'Herz' Sails With 550 Passengers
HAIFA, Thursday — The last ceremony in a week of festivities on the a.s. Theodor Herzl was held today, when the ship sailed for Europe.

The ship, which was named after the late leader of the Jewish people, was accompanied by a large contingent of the Israeli Air Force. The ship was accompanied by a large contingent of the Israeli Air Force.

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Buxbaum Fined In House Fatality

A Jerusalem lawyer, Dr. Mordecai Buxbaum, was yesterday fined 125 in the Jerusalem District Court for failing to repair a dangerous building in line with instructions issued by the Jerusalem Municipality.

The building, in the Meah Shearim quarter, collapsed in November, 1955, killing a 19-year-old girl, Bracha Briant. Dr. Buxbaum was then made guardian of the building.

The Court considered as a mitigating circumstance the fact that Dr. Buxbaum had suffered bad newspaper publicity and was a veteran lawyer, who was about to retire from the profession. (Him.)

SAFETY PROBLEMS

Safety regulations to protect workers by requiring the use of underground electric cables and to fix a maximum weight for sacks consistent with health requirements, are to be studied by a public commission appointed by the Minister of Labour, Mr. M. Namir.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

Tel Aviv: 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, 260, 270, 280, 290, 300, 310, 320, 330, 340, 350, 360, 370, 380, 390, 400, 410, 420, 430, 440, 450, 460, 470, 480, 490, 500, 510, 520, 530, 540, 550, 560, 570, 580, 590, 600, 610, 620, 630, 640, 650, 660, 670, 680, 690, 700, 710, 720, 730, 740, 750, 760, 770, 780, 790, 800, 810, 820, 830, 840, 850, 860, 870, 880, 890, 900, 910, 920, 930, 940, 950, 960, 970, 980, 990, 1000.

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AND ARRANGE TO VISIT OUR PROJECTS

Today's Postbag

The Weather

FORECAST: Partly cloudy to clear, scattered showers in the morning.

OUTLOOK: Similar.

Temp. 24-30 C.

Humidity 60-70%.

Wind S.W. 10-15 km/h.

Pressure 1015-1020 mm.

Visibility 10-15 km.

Clouds 2-4 km.

Sea 1-2 m.

Ice 0.

Thunder 0.

Lightning 0.

Rain 0.

Snow 0.

Fog 0.

Mist 0.

Drizzle 0.

Sleet 0.

Hail 0.

Thunderstorm 0.

Other 0.

Remarks: Clear, sunny day with a light breeze.

Time: 10:00 AM.

Location: Jerusalem.

Observer: Hadassah.

Station: Hadassah.

Instrument: Hadassah.

Method: Hadassah.

Result: Hadassah.

Conclusion: Hadassah.

Recommendation: Hadassah.

Final Report: Hadassah.

Signature: Hadassah.

Date: Hadassah.

Place: Hadassah.

Country: Hadassah.

World: Hadassah.

Universe: Hadassah.

Galaxy: Hadassah.

Cluster: Hadassah.

Star: Hadassah.

Planet: Hadassah.

Moon: Hadassah.

Sun: Hadassah.

Earth: Hadassah.

Human: Hadassah.

Animal: Hadassah.

Plant: Hadassah.

Mineral: Hadassah.

Energy: Hadassah.

Information: Hadassah.

Communication: Hadassah.

Transportation: Hadassah.

Recreation: Hadassah.

Education: Hadassah.

Health: Hadassah.

Religion: Hadassah.

Philosophy: Hadassah.

Science: Hadassah.

Technology: Hadassah.

Art: Hadassah.

Music: Hadassah.

Dance: Hadassah.

Theater: Hadassah.

Sports: Hadassah.

Games: Hadassah.

Books: Hadassah.

Magazines: Hadassah.

Newspapers: Hadassah.

Radio: Hadassah.

Television: Hadassah.

Internet: Hadassah.

Mobile: Hadassah.

Space: Hadassah.

Time: Hadassah.

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Time: Hadassah.

FRIDAY, MAY 24, 1957

Kafr Kasim Court Strikes Out Testimony on Mukhtar's Blame

By MACABER KASIN, Jerusalem Post Reporter

A wounded Kafr Kasim villager who crawled away from a "pile of dead" testified yesterday before the court martial in Jerusalem which is trying 11 Border Force policemen for killing 47 villagers last October 29.

Salah Khalil Issa, 35, a farmer, said that he left Pitha Tikva for the village on his bicycle at 4 p.m. On the way, he met his two cousins, also on bicycles, and other villagers until there were 11 cyclists in all.

Upon approaching the village at dusk, they saw a soldier who shot at them. He was shot in the chest. This was the only soldier he saw, although he knew there were others there. The soldier stood there in a row. The witness was at one end of the line.

Two other cyclists arrived and were ordered to alight. When one tried to stand near the witness, he was ordered away by the soldier. "Don't stand in the middle of the line," he said.

"Where are you from?" the soldier asked. "We are all from Kafr Kasim," they answered. Their hands, the witness said, were on their pockets in order to produce their identity cards. But the soldier, who was about five meters away, commanded: "Move them down."

Automatic fire was opened and the villagers toppled over.

Played Dead
"I was wounded in my right leg and my left hand," the witness said. "I fell near the wheel of the wagon which was there. I heard the soldier approach everyone who was crawling. He said to me, 'I heard a car coming. The soldier stopped the car. Then they began shooting. One soldier came and dragged me and the others away by our legs, beating us into a pile. I played dead. Another car came. It was fired on. A truck came. I heard the voices of women. The soldier shouted, 'Wait! In the driver's seat. He stopped. He tried to put a ladder so the passengers could get down."

"Don't touch anything. Girls, get off," the soldier said in Arabic. All the girls got off. They were shot with automatic fire.

"I crawled from the pile of dead. About 50 metres away there was an olive tree. I stayed there till morning. Then two soldiers came and asked, 'Are you one of those wounded last night?' I answered 'Yes.' They told me to wait.

Major Malcolm Hay, writer and historian, for London after collecting material for a book, (by Sabena).

Baron Alain de Rothschild, and his daughter, Edith, after week's visit, (by Sabena).

Mr. Jakob P. Mednik, First Secretary of the USSR Embassy, for Moscow, after concluding his term of office, (by Sabena).

Rev. S. Amias, Minister of the Edgware community in London, to London, (by El Al).

Mr. F. H. GINSBURG, Director-General of the Ministry of Transport, left for France yesterday to negotiate the purchase of equipment for the Israel Railways in the framework of the \$30m. credits granted by France to the Government. He will also resume discussions with French and Dutch shipbuilders on their cooperation in constructing a large shipyard in Haifa.

NEW IMMIGRANT engineers and architects were given a reception by the Tel Aviv branch of the Association of Engineers and Architects, at the Wino Club on Tuesday.

HAIFA'S CHICKEN retailers are selling fowls again, following an agreement with Thauva after last week's dispute with them. The birds are still expensive, ranging from IL.300 to IL.400 per kilo.

Social Workers Air Problems
TEL AVIV, Thursday. — The millionth new immigrant since 1948 would arrive within the next two months, Mr. A. Cigel, Jewish Agency national convention head, told a national convention of social workers today. Of the 100,000 expected this year, 61,000 had already arrived. The new wave of immigration would cost a quarter of a billion pounds, he said.

The new wave had brought with it many professionals, some of whom, such as lawyers, would have to turn to new fields, with all the difficulties involved. The knowledge of Hebrew was essential for this type of newcomer, and the Agency had opened 45 half-yearly Upstart for 3,000 students and was to open another 10.

Most of the latest arrivals had received homes and over 60 per cent had already found employment. Talk of discrimination in favour of immigrants from East Europe was incorrect, he stressed. "One must never forget that these Jews had been uprooted four times, and came here with broken families."

No one should blame immigrants for leaving development areas, whilst veterans chose to stay in the settled areas, Mrs. Josephine, Elderly Assistance Department head, said. She called on social workers to convince the newcomers that their economic and social security lay in agriculture.

Earlier, Mrs. M. Bitan, Secretary of the Social Workers Association, in her presiding address, had complained of the lack of a consistent social welfare policy on the part of all the bodies responsible for absorption.

Mr. M. Barnia, Director-General of the Ministry of Social Welfare, called on the public to demonstrate a rejuvenating spirit and go out to meet the newcomers.

Security Council
(Continued from Page 1)
"Israel soldiers had been seen digging military trenches for 50-mm. mortars and heavy machineguns within the central demilitarized zone," and that later "Israel soldiers placed two 50-mm. mortars at the points indicated, while two heavy machineguns were set up on the east bank of the Jordan River to protect their activities."

As the committee assumed that the bridge would be "rigidly guarded" by Israel police and past experience had shown that wherever they were stationed, "the prospective interference with Arab civilian life is a foregone conclusion."

He challenged Col. Leary's findings. When Col. Leary said he was not entitled to consider the assumption that Israel would use the bridge for military purposes in violation of the Armistice Agreement, it might properly be asked if he was to look into matters or to look into facts, when he decided on complaints relevant to implementation of the Armistice Pact.

As the committee said the basic issue was that any activity which could be put to military use was violation of the armistice.

(L.M.A., U.P., London)

B-G Calls for Study Of Asian Thought

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Prime Minister, Mr. David Ben-Gurion, yesterday called upon Israeli students to take up the study of Asian philosophy.

He was speaking at the Hebrew University Administration building in Givat Ram, Jerusalem, where the David Ben-Gurion Prize for outstanding written work on Plato and his influence on systems of thought was awarded.

The recipients were Mr. Yehoshua Leibovici for his essay on "The Concept of the 'One' in the Later Dialogues of Plato" and Mr. Abraham Yehonatan for "The Platonic Idea" in Whitehead's Philosophy. Both men are graduates of the Department of Philosophy.

Mr. Ben-Gurion said the study of Asian philosophy was not only important in understanding the main-springs of the ancient world but in the framework of our present relations with the nations as well. Today the Soviet Union and the United States are the two great world powers. But England was the mighty power of the nineteenth century and the two great nations today are India and China whose population totals a milliard.

Indian Languages
Mr. Ben-Gurion also called upon the University to establish a chair for the study of ancient Indian languages and thought, adding that he hoped the Government would aid in such a programme.

He awarded the prize to the University in 1949, which he handed back for the establishment of a professorship for work on Plato and his influence on Judaism. Later the subject was extended to include the influence of Plato on systems of thought in general.

An additional IL.500 was added by the University when both essays were deemed worthy of the award presented at the ceremony yesterday by Professor B. Mazur, University President.

The brief ceremony was opened with an address by Prof. M. Rotenstein, who with Prof. S. Pines and Dr. J. Fleishmann formed the judges' committee. A small audience of 50 persons, including academic staff and Jewish Agency Executive members, were present.

invoked the blessing of Allah on the Government and people of Israel. He said that Mr. Ben-Gurion was the supreme leader who had taken Israel from a victor to a victor, and whenever he called upon the Beduin, he would find them willing to follow him.

The Minister of Agriculture then gave the signal and the Beduin crews slowly advanced into the field and began reaping the barley.

Later, in the marquee where some 200 guests had assembled, the Minister told the Beduin that they had already achieved a great deal, but that there was still a lot of work to be done. The Ministry has the duty to help you and wants to help you and teach you," Mr. Ben-Gurion said.

"If you want more machinery, you only have to ask for it," he added. The area in which the Negev Beduin live comprises 4 million dunams of pasture and 4 million dunams of arable land, and they have ploughed 270,000 dunams for which they pay a token rent of 20-30 pruta per dunam," the Minister said.

In honour of the guests a "gymkhana" on horses and camels took place. Dozens of sheep were slaughtered to provide a traditional festive feast for the visitors.

...still you eat best at ROAST LAMB HOT SHAKILAH ORIENTAL DISHES

A RENAISSANCE FOR YOUR FRIENDS FROM ABROAD

Jerusalem Cinemas

Starting Saturday, May 25

ARON Tel. 4823 ORNA Tel. 4733

Air conditioned Israel premiere

Serenata on Mexico

The Mexican musical in wonderful colours

With the famous Mexican singers

Enrico Quintero and Los Aguilas

English & Hebrew subtitles

EDEN Tel. 3628

M.G.M.'s dramatic comedy with love and revolt

Arno Gardner — Stewart Granger

BHOWAN JUNCTION

In colour with musical numbers

Sunday morning at 10.30

Friday at 1.30 p.m.

TEL ORY TOMORROW

OR-GIL 2nd week

Frank Sinatra — Eleanor Parker — Kim Novak

In Otto Preminger's

THE MAN WITH THE GOLDEN ARM

For adults only

No complimentary tickets and reductions for this film

ORION Tel. 2914

2nd week

Edie Constantine

In the most charming and entertaining musical revue

Folies Bergeres

(Technicolor)

Also Sunday at 10.30 a.m.

TEL-OR

Il Cristo Proibito

The great Italian drama for adults 18 years and over, with Raf Valore — Anna Maria Ferrero — Gino Cervi

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EDISON Jerusalem

STUDIO Jerusalem

Classical Culture

Joan Crawford — George Phillys

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Flag Planted On New Rogosin Site

By PAUL KOHN, Jerusalem Post Reporter

ASHDOD YAM, Thursday. — Mr. Israel Rogosin, the 70-year-old American Jewish industrialist, this afternoon planted an Israel flag in the sand dunes here, to mark the spot where the \$20m. "Rogosin Rayon Plan" is expected to stand within 15 months.

Mr. Rogosin has already raised and contributed \$13m. The Government has promised to add \$7m. If it is necessary. However, it is expected that the whole sum will be raised in the U.S.

The plant will produce a novel and better kind of rayon, which will be manufactured anywhere at present, Mr. Rogosin told the press. The synthetic thread will be brought here from the U.S. and at least half the output will be exported, at an added value of approximately 50 per cent.

First Stage
With the completion of the first stage of the plant, it will produce nine million pounds of rayon, four million of which will be used by the tire industry and the rest for textiles. About 100 persons will be employed in the first stage and 250 when the whole plant is completed, Mr. Rogosin said.

The area where the flag fluttered in the Sahara-like dunes, which reach as far as the eye can see, will be flattened and construction of the \$200 sq. metre plant will get under way within three months.

A year after building starts, the first Ashdod YAM rayon will be on the market, Mr. Rogosin said confidently. "I am bringing you know-how," he said, "which will cut out a great deal of the waste of effort seen here. You will have to take stock now in your industrial methods." Mr. Rogosin, who has been in the thread business for almost 60 years, told his listeners today.

Rain During Speech
Present at today's ceremony were Finance Minister Levi Eshkol and the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir.

Mr. Eshkol in his speech, made as rain began to fall, reflected the feelings of many present, when he said "The photograph taken here today, will in a few years be as famous as that of the first inhabitants of Tel Aviv, standing on the dunes which are now that city."

Mr. Eshkol said a thriving industry would live here in Israel's future Mediterranean port of the south.

Mr. Rogosin explained that Ashdod YAM was chosen for his plant because water was plentiful and electricity would be available from the neighbouring power station.

A second stage in the enterprise will be the building of a chemical plant to produce caustic soda and sulphuric acid. This addition will take two years to build, Mr. Rogosin said. The plant has been designed by architects Dan and Rafael Ben Doy of Jerusalem.

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June 17, 1967	1967
June 24, 1967	1967
June 28 or 29, 1967	1967
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June 28, 1967	1967
July 1, 1967	1967
July 3 or 4, 1967	1967
July 4, 1967	1967
July 7 or 8, 1967	1967
July 8 or 9, 1967	1967
July 11, 1967	1967
July 14, 1967	1967

AMADOR DIV.
Retaining Office

DOCTORS AIR VIEWS, MAKE NEWS

By Mely Lando

LET us assume for a moment that a certain physician, participating in a countrywide medical conference somewhere abroad, theorizes on the importance of public health of a well-baked bread crust. What would happen?

It is highly probable that a few days later, when his remarks would have had time to take wing in his immediate country and even abroad, housewives in Berlin, Johannesburg, New York and Tel Aviv would be busy going over bread recipes for a loaf of bread with the desired crust. But what would happen if an Israeli doctor broached a similar subject at a conference in Jerusalem? Nothing. His words would not even reach the public.

The medical conference held on May 22-23 dealt with medical problems in general and public health in particular. But between the election of the new Executive and the decision to change its seat from Jerusalem to Haifa, a few physicians were able to put in their views on health, to

fix facts and note trends, to make and to offer comment. The public was apprised of this by the laconic marginal note that "the afternoon session was devoted to scientific lectures."

What are the urgent problems that confront applied medicine? Herman Zundek, Professor of Internal Medicine at the Jerusalem Bikur Holim Hospital, notes that the outstanding problem is cancer, with arteriosclerosis an easy second. The problem of the resistance to antibiotics is progressively increasing and emphasis must also be put on the continued examination of the biochemical elements in certain mental diseases, especially schizophrenia.

A resounding answer, in Dr. Zundek's view, must be delivered to the question whether immunity against polio in its present form is really effective. He illustrated the problem by indicating how difficult it was at the time to deliver a certain verdict on the importance of the immunity against diphtheria which was received with enthusiasm by the public.

An important problem, which is largely public in nature, is the frighteningly rapid increase of mankind. In the past 50 years, the world's population has soared by 800,000,000. In the past year alone it went up by 30-40m. From day to day the world's population increases by 80,000 souls. This vast growth creates a problem — social, cultural, economic and nutritional — that science will have to solve.

Even if the doctor's words are not always pleasant to hear, you cannot but accept his diagnosis; you have confidence in him especially if you know that he is an expert in the field of nutrition, drew the attention of the Conference to the conditions revealed in an epidemic report issued by the International Food and Agriculture Organization, according to which there exists in the world a situation of "Want in the midst of plenty." Food production in recent years has overtaken population in-

crease and in certain regions has even outstripped it, but food distribution leaves more and more to be desired.

Thus, for example, while Western Europe, the Soviet Union and North America, which constitute one-third of the world's population, produce some three-fourths of the world's food, the peoples of Asia, who constitute about one-half of the world's population, produce only 17 percent. The number of those who go hungry today is not less than it was several years ago, due to the restricted purchasing power of wide sections of the world's population. This inequitable distribution of food is accompanied by a corresponding inequality of health. A child born in India has a life expectancy of 27 years while one born in the Western countries has an expectancy of 60-70.

In our country the average standard of food consumption is high in comparison with other Mediterranean countries, especially the Arab states. But this does not reflect the consumption of the whole population and does not take into consideration the role that various population strata play in food consumption. The global phenomena of "Want in the midst of plenty" should not be permitted to take root here. We must develop food supply programs for kindergartens, for school children and for certain categories of factory workers and laborers. The control of the nature of food should be encouraged and special attention should be paid to the way bread is baked.

And illnesses, what about them? Should we rest content or should we be wary of epidemics? How does the doctor who engages in "individual treatment" look at the

problem of a "mass medicine?" As far as Dr. W. Abelson, Jerusalem District Kupat Holim physician, is concerned, this problem is connected with the "Tifoid" heat, epidemics of diphtheria, but the whole struggle back with the waves of immigration. Mass epidemics in the early years brought in 50,000 persons over 50 years of age. Most of them, with 2,000 of them, with tuberculosis and 10,000 with typhoid. Thirty per cent of those coming from Yemen and 12 per cent of those immigrating from Iraq were suffering from bilharzia. In the latter half of 1952 North Africa sent us 1,000 chronically sick, 10,000 children with trachoma and 1,000 with ringworm. Dr. Abelson's prescription is not to pour out an endless stream of penicillin or swallow tons of vitamin but good and rational nutrition and plenty of rest and water.

Beachwear Fashion Show

BATHING and beachwear were shown to a capacity audience last Sunday at a Fashion Show organized by the Hungarian Settlers Association at the Dan Hotel.

Madam's collection of beach and sports wear was very becoming on the trim-figured models. The nautical air of the blue sailor suit, complete with the regulation strings, was charming, as were the multi-colored striped pedal pushers worn with a smartly tailored orange skirt waist.

Another trend which was especially bright for holidaying had a pink and white striped shirtwaist worn with beautifully tailored white shorts. Matching shirts to wear over shorts or swim suits made the outfit excellent for going to the beach or morning wear. For glamorous evenings at home there was a gold printed bottom suit — a gold printed jacket and matching blouse.

For those of you not quite so fortunate, trunks, saltcases and these enormous brown beach towels which have appeared on the market are all good if they have been thoroughly fumigated first.

Gottlieb's swim-suits were delightful. Some even looked too lovely for a swim in a rough sea. Many had little skirts (some detachable) that were either pleated or flared. Embroidery was used as an extra touch. A skirted black and white suit had a large design embroidered in yellow. This suit had a white to match and to complete it, the matching swimwear was orange flowers in her hair. Smart short terry-cloth beach coats and caps were a new and useful innovation. Designed by Mrs. Lee Gottlieb, these bathing costumes were the most original and exciting models ever produced here.

Hats and bags by City Designer were extremely well chosen, matching in color and style, as were the slim Maudie shoes.

As a grand finale to this show, slim, dark haired Elvia Puori was crowned "Queen of the Sea."



BRIDGE By JERUSALEMITE

Counting All Hands

An interestingly distributed hand of diamonds. The hand was simple enough to play the way to success.

Hand: S 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 A K Q J

North was dealer, and the bidding was:

North South West East

1NT 2NT 3NT 4NT

South won the opening lead with the queen of diamonds. The hand was simple enough to play the way to success. He would try to establish dummy's long suit without losing the lead to West, hoping for a split of the heart honors. The king of hearts was played to the second trick, and the very bad break became apparent when East gave a diamond.

New declarer had to make all his resources and to pray for the best. He continued with a low spade to dummy's knave; as this held, he cashed the ace and made his king of clubs. Dummy was entered with the ace of hearts. West splitting his honors. But as declarer followed this up with another club, East made the ace and returned a third club.

It is peculiar that in this situation declarer simply could not go wrong. If he continued with two more rounds of spades, East had shown three clubs. Five diamonds and three spades; his last two cards could be either the last club and spade, or a combination of a third club and a third spade. In the latter case, declarer would again be left with three hearts and only one unknown card. Therefore if the long spade was with West, dummy would show a diamond and make the heart ten; in the event of West showing out, dummy's king of diamonds would be set up for the ninth winner.

PRIZE-WINNING HOUSEWIVES



Fanny Hargosh, 35, is "Israel Housewife 1953." Born in Morocco, she now lives in Ramat Ramat and is the mother of five children in ages ranging from 4 to 16. Her first prize was a gas range awarded in Haifa last Monday.

Yaffa Hudala, 43, came here from Turkey and now lives in Kiryat Anan. Her five children are aged 12 to 18 and she took 2nd place which brought her a vacuum cleaner. The competition was countrywide and lasted for 3 months.

Miriam Landa, 48, of Zichron Ya'akov, took 3rd place in the competition and won a set of crockery. She is a cabaret and also has five children aged 5 to 18. Prizes were awarded by the Mayor of Haifa.

Cucumbers Coming in Quantity

By Mely Bar-David

PRETTY soon cucumbers will overflow in the marketplaces and of course you'll have them in every salad. Here are a few ways of serving them which I know may sound unusual but are well worth the trying. But before we get into that, of course you'll want to prepare your own dill pickles, and here's how.

Dill Pickles

Wash small cucumbers and pack tightly into a glass jar. Make a brine of 1 cup salt to 2 cups water. Pack dill and/or grape leaves over cucumbers. Add garlic if you like. Pour brine over the cucumbers to more than cover. Put a weight on the jar (a stone or a can of tomatoes) and leave in the sun and 5 to 7 days. The pickles will be ready to eat but not to keep.

If you want the pickles to keep a few months, here's a good recipe:

150 small cucumbers, 5 stalks dill, 1 tbsp. black peppercorns, 4 bay leaves, 1 cup vinegar, grape leaves (optional), 1 cup salt, 3 litres water.

Wash cucumbers and dry them. Place in layers with blossom ends of dill and a few peppercorns and grape leaves covering top with dill and grape leaves. Boil salt and water, when cool, pour over the cucumbers. Cover with a cloth. Weigh well to keep cucumbers under brine. Let ferment for a week then add the vinegar. Rinse off scum that rises every few days and keep in a cool place. May be kept for longer periods in sealed jars.

Sweet-Sour Pickles

50 small cucumbers, 5 cups mild vinegar, 1 cup water, 1 cup sugar, 1 bunch dill, 1 tsp. mixed spices.

Soak cucumbers overnight in 1/3 cup of salt to every litre of water. Drain and dry. Boil vinegar, water and sugar until clear, add cu-

cumbers and simmer until they lose their grass-green color. Place spices and dill in bottom of each jar, add pickles, cover with hot syrup, place dill on top and seal.

Chinese Cucumber Soup

1/2 cup lean meat, sliced in 1/2 inch strips, 1 litre water, 1 tbsp. oil, 1 cup sliced cucumbers, 1 cup sliced carrots, 1 cup sliced mushrooms, 1 cup sliced bamboo shoots, 1 cup sliced bean sprouts, 1 cup sliced tofu, 1 cup sliced seaweed, 1 cup sliced ginger, 1 cup sliced garlic, 1 cup sliced onion, 1 cup sliced chili, 1 cup sliced radish, 1 cup sliced turnip, 1 cup sliced cabbage, 1 cup sliced lettuce, 1 cup sliced spinach, 1 cup sliced kale, 1 cup sliced collards, 1 cup sliced chard, 1 cup sliced parsley, 1 cup sliced basil, 1 cup sliced dill, 1 cup sliced fennel, 1 cup sliced coriander, 1 cup sliced cilantro, 1 cup sliced mint, 1 cup sliced lemon balm, 1 cup sliced lavender, 1 cup sliced rosemary, 1 cup sliced thyme, 1 cup sliced oregano, 1 cup sliced marjoram, 1 cup sliced sage, 1 cup sliced hyssop, 1 cup sliced basil, 1 cup sliced dill, 1 cup sliced fennel, 1 cup sliced coriander, 1 cup sliced cilantro, 1 cup sliced mint, 1 cup sliced lemon balm, 1 cup sliced lavender, 1 cup 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AGE EIGHT (Continued)

Epic of Six Years of Israel Bond Sales

REWARD OF VISION

By Levi Esbkol

There is a certain element of drama in the six-year history of a Bond issue. In Israel many things which are considered prosaic elsewhere take on another light. It is already 30 years or so since the visionary leader of Zionism, Theodor Herzl, first spoke of a national loan. A number of leaders of the Jewish people and of the Yishuv shared the idea that eventually the Jewish people abroad would enter upon such a project. When the state was founded this dream was realized along with many others.

At an historic meeting in the King David Hotel in 1950, the Prime Minister, Mr. David Ben-Gurion, proposed the launching of a Bond issue. His vision and enthusiasm overcame the doubts of many. Today we can say that the events have clearly backed up this vision.

It was my predecessor in office, the late Eliezer Kaplan, who watched the fledgling steps of the Bond issue. A dynamic group of American-Jewish leaders, whose focus was Henry Mott, saw the Bond issue through its early and difficult stages. An overwhelming swell of enthusiasm swept through the U.S. creating new cadres of workers for Israel. I shall mention but one, who is no longer with us. He played such an illustrious role in this development of the Bond Drive — the late Mr. Harry Cherner of Washington. A certain tradition evolved, which is now being carried on and expanded by other distinguished American leaders, notably Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz.

In 1950, when we met with a number of American Jewish leaders at the Economic Conference in Jerusalem, some asked, "Why a Bond issue?" The years have given their reply. To me this reply is clear. We would not have accomplished what we have to-



The Finance Minister, Mr. Esbkol, inspecting copper ore at Timna.

day in housing, road-building, agriculture, irrigation, industry and mining, were it not for Israel Bonds. Bond revenue has financed about one-third of the major items in our development budget.

There are Israel Bond dollars in every inch of pipeline in the Negev. There are Israel Bond dollars in every drop of water, in every new field, in every new cotton plantation, in every new factory, in every new railway engine, in every new hotel

and in every development project. It is Israel Bonds that speed us forward on the road to economic independence.

In addition to paying for a third of these vital development projects, Israel Bonds have created a link with Israel — a bond if you will — which is much stronger than a mere statement of emotional interest. We hope the day will come when hundreds of thousands of Jewish families will own Israel Bonds. We should have had that direct interest in Israel. Recent events again underlined how important such economic interests can be.

We anticipated that the sale of Bonds would create a bridge between public and private investment. At the Jerusalem Conference a four-point program was adopted, calling for: intergovernmental

aid, philanthropy, a Bond issue and private investment. The terms of the Bond issue are such as to encourage conversion of Israel Bonds into direct investment and enterprise into and this can bring in its wake the addition of fresh capital as direct investment. In other words, Bonds are the link between the programme produced at this Conference. The latest example of this trend is the investment of our good friend, Israel Rogovsk, himself an outstanding holder of a substantial total of Israel Bonds in the rayon plant, for which ground was broken yesterday.

I have mentioned the people of Israel know the epic of the Bond Drive — of the hundreds and thousands of Jews, both rich and poor, who first purchased Bonds and then in turn put their life and soul into being "salesmen of Israel." It is these people who help convince their neighbours to invest in our future. I have seen men and women too busy buying Bonds and too busy helping others to buy Bonds. It is not the rich who are the most motivated interest alone which motivates them. It is a deep-rooted and sincere desire truly to be our partners. This is an asset — a great asset — which is never shown in books and is being recorded in the annals of the re-born Israel.



The new copper processing plant at Timna, in the Southern Negev.

At Wadi Timna, ringed by threatening crags and weird rock formations, 25 kilometres north of Solomon's ancient anchorage and copper works on the Gulf of Elat, Israel Mining Industries has staked out an area of the desert for the recovery of copper-bearing pieces of metal, a major problem. Production at the copper recovery plant is expected to begin during the early part of 1958.

The copper ore beds which the mining company will exploit are those which the slaves of Solomon worked to extract the base metal which was traded for gold, ivory, spices and peacocks in the markets of fabulous Ophir. Heaps of ebony slag left from those days by the primitive process of roasting the ore still dot the area. Israel Mining Industries will use a more modern combination of mechanical and chemical methods to extract the copper. The ore-bearing rock, located about a metre beneath the sand and limestone, will be dynamited and scraped onto huge tracks for transport to the giant crushers a short distance away.

The miller copper ore will then be mixed with sulphuric acid, manufactured at the mining installation, to form a water-soluble compound of copper sulphate. In the final step of extraction, scrap iron bits will be dipped into the copper sulphate solution to precipitate a copper cement. The cement will contain 80% pure copper. In this way, 1,500 tons of ore will be processed each day. Yearly output at the Timna plant will be about 7,000 tons of copper cement.

As for the copper which is to be refined into metal, it will be sent abroad to be refined in an electrolysis factory to refine the copper cement. Most of the copper will be exported to other countries, where the 7,000 tons from Timna will be far beyond Israel's present yearly consumption.

Enough copper ore has been surveyed in the Timna area to supply the plant for at least 15 years. Four times the amount is known to exist in the general area, but these reserves have

not been fully surveyed as yet. The copper content of the ore reaches as high as 5 per cent and averages out at 1 1/2 per cent. Ores with copper content of less than 1 per cent are now being commercially exploited in the U.S. and parts of Europe.

Main problem at the copper mines is the supply of water. Some is available from the vicinity. An intensive search for new water sources in the area around Timna is now under way. It is unfavourable, but water may have to be pumped up from the Gulf of Elat to the south. The saline water, actually better for the chemical processes of the copper extraction, would cost more.

Workers' Benefits The workers at Timna receive the special privileges of salary levels and tax exemptions which the Government gives to all who are willing to work in the isolation and wilderness of the Arava. Most of the men live in barracks at the mine site. Some already have set up permanent housekeeping in Elat and commute to work in special pick-up trucks operated by the mining company. Eventually, all of the personnel of the mines will live in Elat. When sky-rocketing temperatures make work during the daylight hours impossible, the

shifts are arranged to include night work. The extreme dryness of the climate makes it mandatory for all the workers to consume fantastic quantities of liquids during the day. (The mines, by the way, are an old maid's paradise; there are but two women working there among hundreds of men.)

Workers at the copper mines are security-minded. A few years ago, five watchmen were brutally murdered by infiltrators from Jordan. Except for some scraggy brush along the wadi beds, the only signs of vegetation in the area are the saplings and flowers planted by the workers and watered sparingly with precious water. All supplies for the running of the camp, in addition to all the equipment and construction materials, must be brought down from the north over a road from Beerseba. First meat is flown from Tel Aviv and then trucked the 25 kilometres to Timna.

Even with all the formidable obstacles and high costs of transport, the Israel Bonds-aided copper mines will pay for themselves with a foreign currency earnings which the export of Solomon's copper will bring to Israel.

Why Jews Invest in Israel

"WHY do people buy Israel Bonds?" Israelis who have gone abroad at the request of the Government or the Bond Organization to raise money usually come to foreign audiences with the answer. One Israeli described some of his recent experiences as follows:

"I was asked to address a 'parlor meeting' in Brooklyn, shortly after the Sinai campaign began. As the 20 or 30 people settled in their chairs in a roomy living-room in Crown Heights, the Chairman of the meeting, who had asked me to do it, turned to me and said, 'Where's the fire, buddy?'

"The Chairman explained that he had an urgent meeting, and because of it, he was leaving his business. A habit of ten years was being broken. 'What kind of meeting?' Israel Bonds, the Chairman told him. The cable slipped the car near the curb of a rushing New York street. 'O.K.,' he said 'put me down for a hundred dollars.'

This, the Israeli speaker said, was typical of the strong reaction he met on the part of most Jews in the U.S. and Canada. Another recent visitor to the United States tells of a Bond sales planning session he attended. By the end of the year, he said, he had spoken of the fact that Israel's existence for close to nine years means that there are thousands of children who were born in

Anatomy of a Bond Issue

An Israel Bond, in the dry language of the economist, is defined as a "security of the State of Israel, sold for dollars with interest and principal payable in dollars. Today the Bonds have become a source of investment capital of close to \$200m. which have made possible key development projects from Metula to Elat.

At the time of the Jerusalem Economic Conference of 1950 there was a certain amount of hesitation regarding the proposed Bond issue. Some people felt that a new fund-raising instrument would cut into the income of the United Jewish Appeal. Others were concerned that the Bonds be used as contributions to UJA, instead of being used for Israel's development. The U.S. would work against the success of a Bond issue. None of these objections, seen in the light of six years of experience, was valid.

Israel Bonds have come to be looked upon as an investment in a developing young state which would yield interest regularly, as well as an investment in the Jewish future as it found expression in Israel. Over half a million individuals have bought over one million separate Bonds, a sale of some \$255,000,000. In the U.S., the record has been set for the sale of foreign bonds.

Since the Bonds are a State security, the purchaser in the U.S. — or in the 25 other countries where Bonds are sold — makes his cheque out in the name of the "State of Israel." These funds are deposited to the Treasury's account in central banks abroad. Their equivalent in Israel currency is disbursed by the Government through the Development Budget. According to the Ministry of Finance, 35 per cent of the major items in the development budget are financed through funds derived from the sale of Israel Bonds, which this year constitute the largest single revenue item in the Budget.

There have been two issues of the Bond Drive — the Independence Issue, which was floated six years ago, and was sold until April 30, 1954; and the Development Issue, whose bonds were first issued on

International Collateral Another interesting item is that Development Bonds can be used in many important banks around the world for the value of the Bond. To date, over 10 per cent of the Bonds sold have already been redeemed about \$2.5m. from the U.S. and repaid in American dollars. These were in cases of death of the bond holder; a "life insurance" clause in the Bond calls for repayment of the Bond to the heirs of a holder, if they so desire, within two years after his demise. The balance went to "building funds," which accrue savings over a period of years and, instead of leaving money in a bank, loan it to the State of Israel on the express condition that when the lender is ready to build the State will return the investment immediately. This provision has been of great interest to the building and construction of many religious and educational institutions.

In addition, the equivalent of \$31m. in Israel pounds has been paid out in Israel, against Bonds used for tourism, philanthropy and investment. Actually \$2.6m. worth of Bonds were redeemed for tourists; \$7.2m. for philanthropic gifts. Repayment of the Bonds begins in 1958.

In terms of considering and increasing confidence in Israel's economy, the sale of Bonds has played a major role, and one which will take on increasing importance as interest payments are covered regularly, and as principal will be returned.

Bonds' Major Role in Development

IN the past six years, income from State of Israel Bonds, which totals \$255m., has been utilized in an endeavour to bring the country nearer to economic independence.

The Ministry of Finance spends Bond income through the Development Budget, usually in the form of loans, usually as direct investments. The funds are loaned to enterprises where such investments reduce importation, increase Israel's production, or when they increase export earnings by stimulating the manufacture of goods for foreign markets, or simply to help create the economic backbone against which a healthy balance of trade can best be attained.

For example, the Government has used Bond funds to finance housing projects for the 450,000 immigrants who have arrived since Israel's independence. This aid has been made available through loans to the many housing companies, which in turn are able to grant the immigrants a long repayment period over a long period against their mortgages. In addition to housing in the cities and towns, the Development Budget, through banks, can be found in a vast range of enterprises ranging from pharmaceuticals to heavy chemicals and from plastics to metals.

The following table presents a few sample loans financed from Israel Bond sales, according to official reports:

Of unique interest are the Hanukkah Festivals which have become traditional events in New York and other important American cities. These ceremonies, which commemorate the heroism of Israel's ancient and modern Maccabees, were attended by a total of more than 125,000 persons last year, each of whom bought an Israel Bond as a price of admission. In New York, the demand was so great that the three festivals were scheduled in the past Hanukkah with close to 80,000 people filling Madison Square Garden three times.

Special observances have been held in many communities under the auspices of the United Jewish Communities, such as Passover and Purim. The anniversary of Israel's statehood has been the occasion for major celebrations by Bonds. In the synagogues, special Bond efforts on the High Holy Days have produced outstanding results.

One of the key instruments for reaching the community have been special one-day observances, usually called "Israel Day," have involved in the Bond drive many tens of thousands of men and women who are not reached through other means.

Jewish women have played a vital role in assuring the success of the Bond effort. At special dinners, luncheons, teas and other events, they have sold large amounts in Bonds. Fashion shows based on garments made and styled in Israel have proved very effective in bringing large numbers of women into the ranks of Bond purchasers.

The Bond drive has devoted a large proportion of its efforts to bringing the facts about Israel's economic development to the public. For example, in 1953, approximately a year, in 1953, an exposition of Israel's products was presented by the Drive at Rockefeller Plaza in New York. A travelling exhibition visited other cities. The impact of this display on public awareness of Israel's economic advances was unprecedented.

Over the past few years, utilizing the Development Budget funds made available from Bond sales, significant strides have been made with industrial crops. Cotton was planted for the first time in 1952. This year the area should reach 60,000. Cotton crops have been exceptionally good, with the exception of last year's, which was a record. The cotton is being taken to prevent the recurrence of the pest this year.

Sugar beet, the basis for Israel's new sugar industry, has been cultivated on an experimental basis on 1,000 dunams in 1952; during the current season, the crop area will rise to 12,000 dunams. The area under sugar has increased more than the

Industrial production shows a steady rise. Bond loans have helped increase output of cement from 400,000 tons in 1955 to 625,000 tons last year; phosphate from 20,000 to 215,000 tons; and trucks from 400 to 1,500.

Among current projects in the building industry are: an industrial centre in Kiryat Gat consisting of a cotton gin, a cold storage plant, a fertilizer plant, a chemical plant, and a pharmaceutical plant.

Growth of a Vital Financial Arm

THEODOR Herzl was the first to express the hope that the Jews of the world would lend the Jewish state the funds it must have to develop and to enter its territory, and from the very early days of the State of Israel, the need for an Israel Bond issue was clearly visualized by Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion, the late Finance Minister Eliezer Kaplan, and other key leaders.

At the 1950 Jerusalem conference, Mr. Ben-Gurion proposed floating a State of Israel Bond issue which would give Jews in the U.S. and other lands the opportunity to invest in Israel's future. The Jewish leaders present endorsed the floating of such an issue unanimously and pledged their full support.

Although many economic experts had predicted that such a bond issue could not be successfully floated through the sale to the general public, the experience of the Israel Bond drive proved conclusively that they had been wrong.

The Independence Issue proved to be such a decisive source of development funds for Israel that a new loan — the Development Issue — was launched when the Independence Issue expired in 1954. Total sales of Israel Bonds since the drive began in 1951 have now exceeded \$295,000,000; sales of \$52,847,000 were recorded during 1951, the first year. The figures for subsequent years are:

1952, \$47,321,000;
1953, \$58,151,000;
1954, \$57,247,400;
1955, \$42,301,400;
1956, \$64,088,600.

The money derived through Bonds, which are now sold in 28 countries, of the free world has played a key role in the historic economic progress which Israel has achieved. The achievements recorded under the impact of Bond

investments have helped change the face of Israel. The value of industrial production has risen by 115 per cent since the Bond drive began. The value of agricultural production has risen by 220 per cent. Total exports have risen from \$37,000,000 in 1950 to \$105,000,000 in 1956; 180 new enterprises have been established, and 200,000 new housing units built.

Figures alone, however, cannot begin to express the revolutionary impact of Bonds on every facet of life in Israel. The giant industrial zone in the Haifa area, the vast new irrigation system, the discovery and exploitation of natural resources, the expansion of roads, harbours and railways — these and many other segments of Israel's economy rely heavily on Israel Bonds for development funds.

Devoted Bond The Israel Bond Organization functions through the mobilization of the Jewish community for assistance to Israel's economic development. Its leaders and volunteer workers in cities and towns throughout the U.S., Canada and other lands constitute a corps of devoted men and women.

Bonds are sold effectively at public meetings and dinners, at which outstanding personalities from Israel, as well as other well-known figures, present the facts about Israel and Israel's need for development capital. These events have become highlights in the calendars of Jewish communities. Apart from their importance in the sale of Bonds, they serve as a friendly expression of friendship for Israel. On many occasions, most recently during the Sinai operation, meetings sponsored by Israel Bonds were almost the only significant form of public action for Israel.

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A Hanukkah Festival Pageant, one of the many colorful spectacles organized at Madison Square Garden by the Bonds Organization.